

**Étudiant :**  
Vincent GIRAUD

**Tuteurs :**  
Pierre-Loup Cabarat  
Wassim Hamidouche

# Low level optimizations of the Future Video Coding inverse transforms

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## Introduction

Historique des standards vidéo  
*Future Video Coding*

## État de l'art

Les résidues  
La transformée fréquentielle  
La quantification

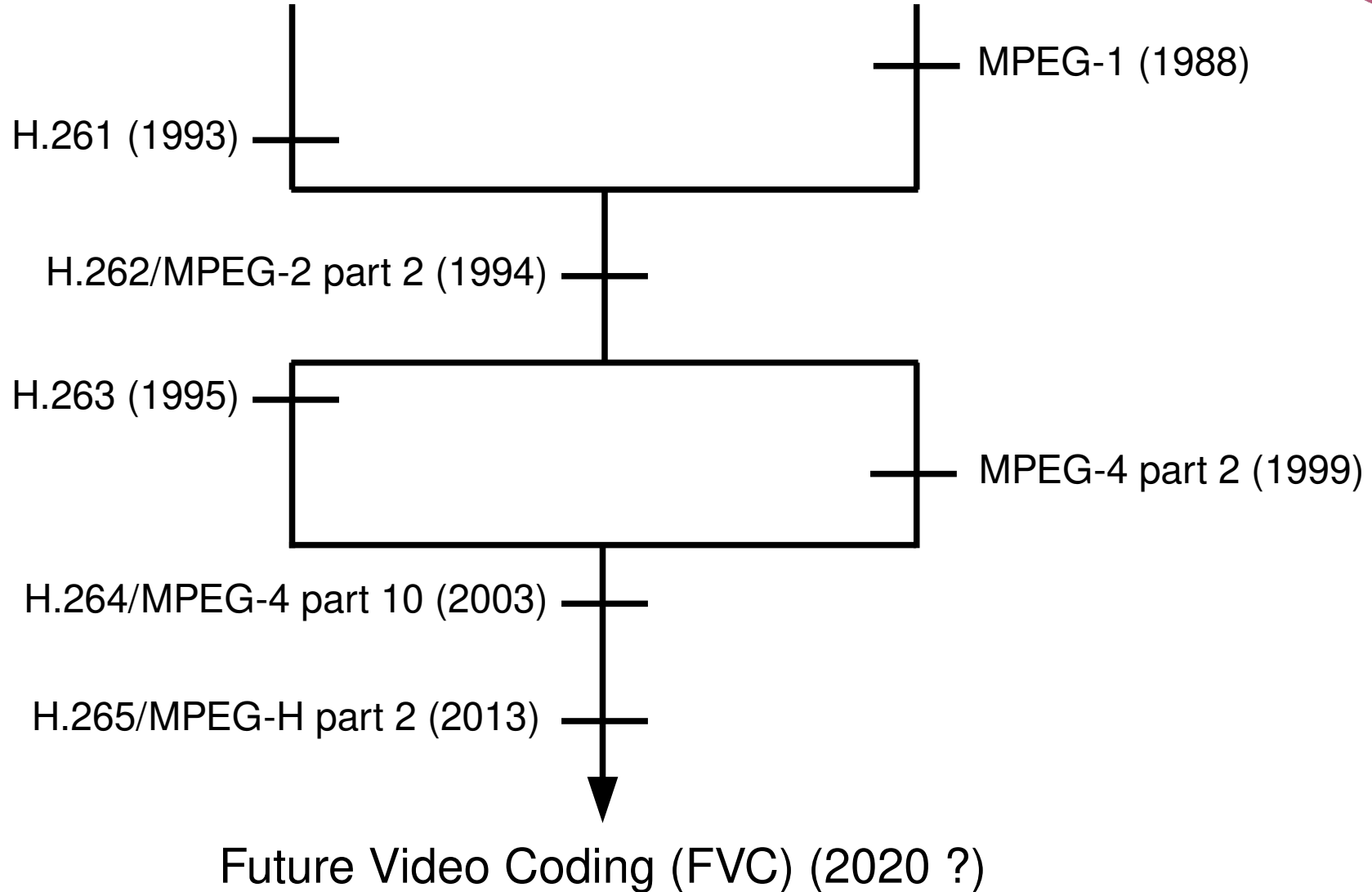
## Techniques d'optimisation

Exploitation de la DCT combinée à la quantification  
Architecture des processeurs modernes et SIMD

## Expérience

Principe  
Résultats

## Conclusion

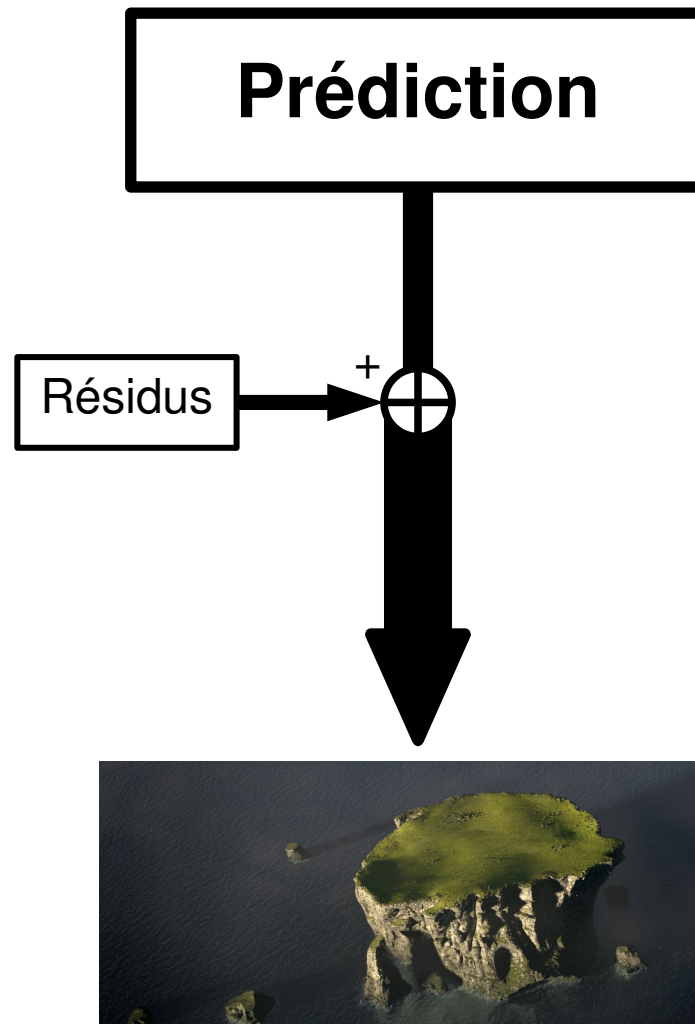


# Pourquoi ?

- Des résolutions toujours plus grandes
- De nouveaux besoins pour la transmission
- De nouvelles fonctionnalités

# Les résidus

## La retouche finale



# Comment les archiver ?

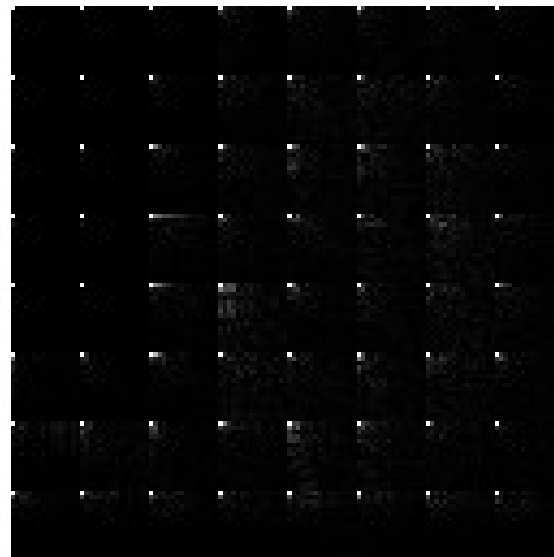
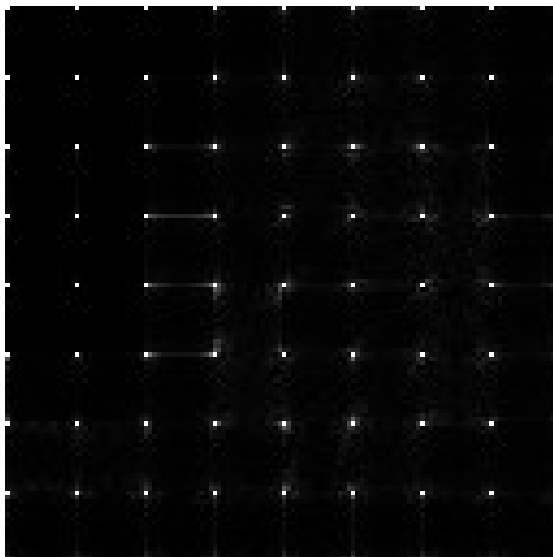
$$\begin{bmatrix} -45 & 56 & 94 & -23 \\ 67 & -97 & -8 & 23 \\ 59 & 34 & -62 & 18 \\ 4 & -12 & 79 & -21 \end{bmatrix}$$

Transformée fréquentielle

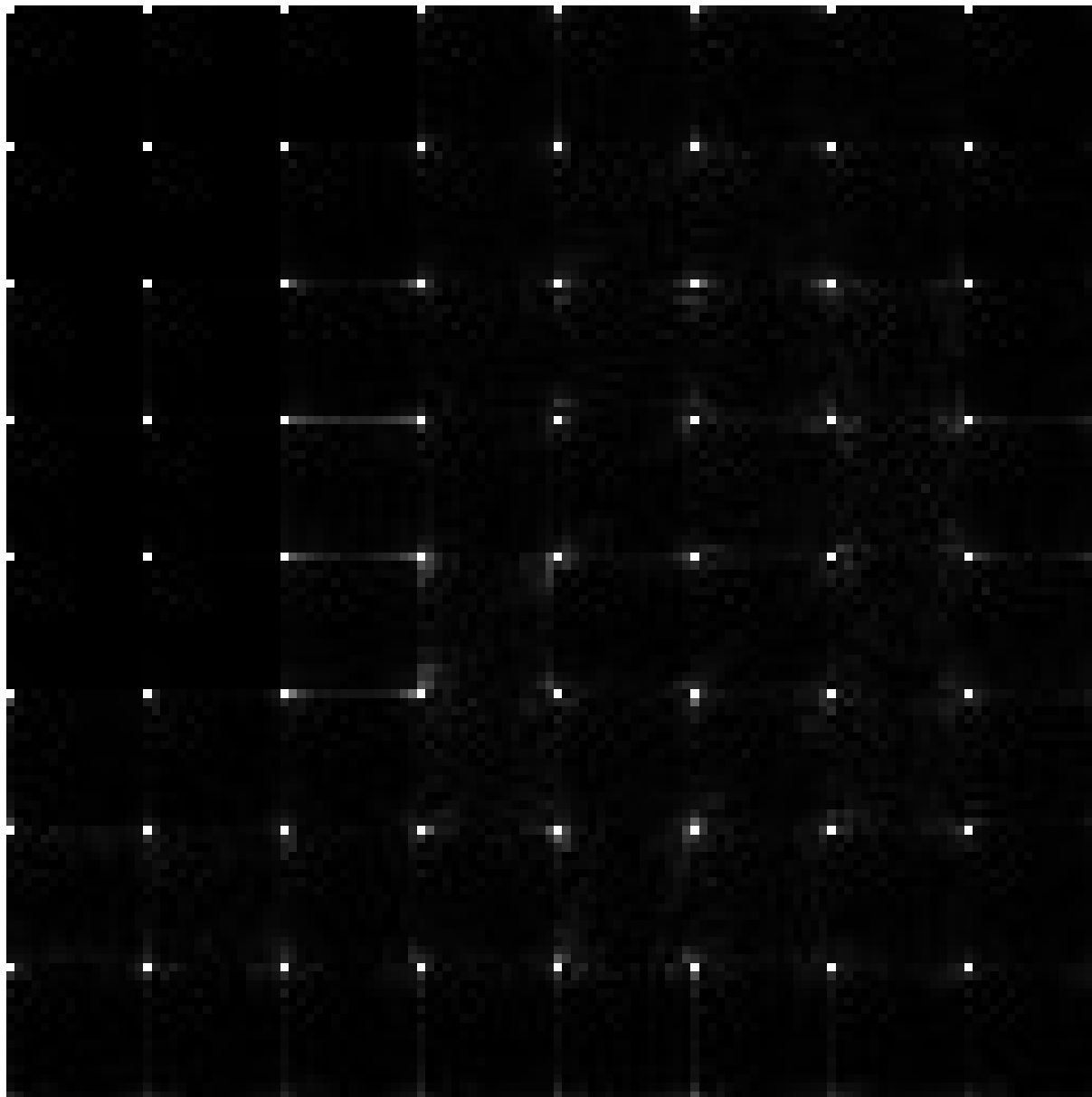
DFT

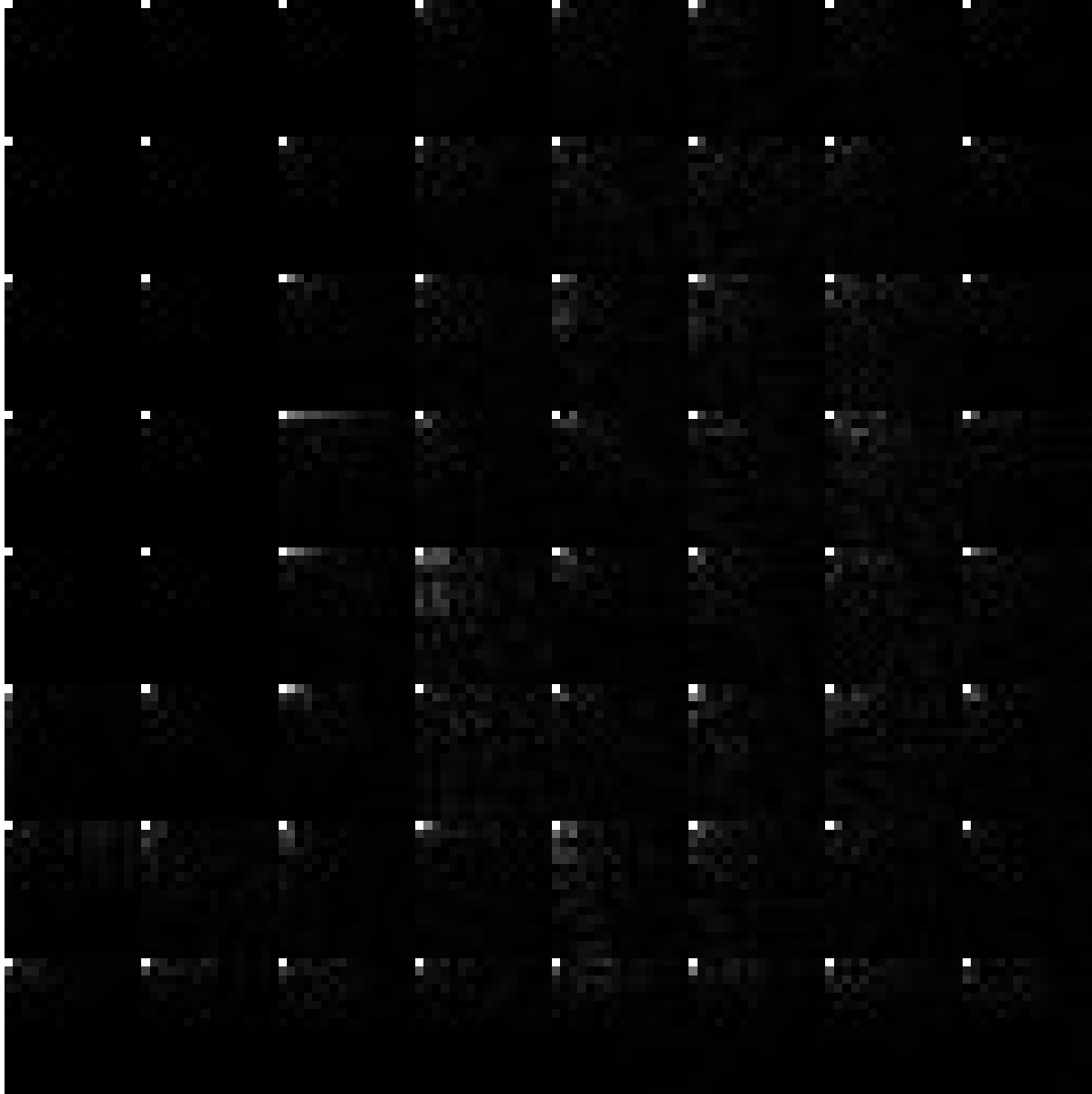
DCT

$$\begin{bmatrix} 166 + 0i & -18 - 16i & 210 + 0i & -18 + 16i \\ 33 + 65i & -389 - 87i & 71 - 17i & -131 - 213i \\ 96 + 0i & -18 + 206i & -288 + 0i & -18 - 206i \\ 33 - 65i & -131 + 213i & 71 + 17i & -389 + 87i \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6,7994 \times 10^5 & 2,0051 \times 10^5 & -8,1920 \times 10^3 & 8,4798 \times 10^5 \\ 2,9383 \times 10^4 & -3,8839 \times 10^5 & -5,1762 \times 10^5 & 3,2697 \times 10^4 \\ 4,0141 \times 10^5 & -7,4031 \times 10^5 & -2,4658 \times 10^6 & 5,4606 \times 10^5 \\ 4,1344 \times 10^5 & 4,4230 \times 10^5 & -7,7869 \times 10^5 & -1,5122 \times 10^6 \end{bmatrix}$$









# La quantification

$$\begin{bmatrix} -45 & 56 & 94 & -23 \\ 67 & -97 & -8 & 23 \\ 59 & 34 & -62 & 18 \\ 4 & -12 & 79 & -21 \end{bmatrix}$$

**PAS DE 16**

$$\begin{bmatrix} -48 & 64 & 96 & -16 \\ 64 & -96 & -16 & 16 \\ 64 & 32 & -64 & 16 \\ 0 & -16 & 80 & -16 \end{bmatrix}$$

# La quantification

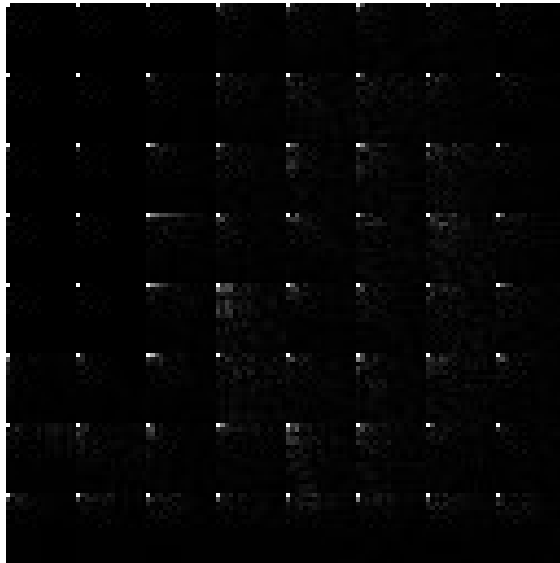


# Propriétés exploitables de la DCT

$$X_k = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x_n \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{N} \cdot \left[n + \frac{1}{2}\right] \cdot k\right)$$

|    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 64 | 64  | 64  | 64  | 64  | 64  | 64  | 64  | 64  | 64  | 64  | 64  | 64  | 64  | 64  | 64  |
| 90 | 87  | 80  | 70  | 57  | 43  | 26  | 9   | -9  | -26 | -43 | -57 | -70 | -80 | -87 | -90 |
| 89 | 75  | 50  | 18  | -18 | -50 | -75 | -89 | -89 | -75 | -50 | -18 | 18  | 50  | 75  | 89  |
| 87 | 57  | 9   | -43 | -80 | -90 | -70 | -26 | 26  | 70  | 90  | 80  | 43  | -9  | -57 | -87 |
| 84 | 35  | -35 | -84 | -84 | -35 | 35  | 84  | 84  | 35  | -35 | -84 | -84 | -35 | 35  | 84  |
| 80 | 9   | -70 | -87 | -26 | 57  | 90  | 43  | -43 | -90 | -57 | 26  | 87  | 70  | -9  | -80 |
| 75 | -18 | -89 | -50 | 50  | 89  | 18  | -75 | -75 | 18  | 89  | 50  | -50 | -89 | -18 | 75  |
| 70 | -43 | -87 | 9   | 90  | 26  | -80 | -57 | 57  | 80  | -26 | -90 | -9  | 87  | 43  | -70 |
| 64 | -64 | -64 | 64  | 64  | -64 | -64 | 64  | 64  | -64 | -64 | 64  | 64  | -64 | -64 | 64  |
| 57 | -80 | -26 | 90  | -9  | -87 | 43  | 70  | -70 | -43 | 87  | 9   | -90 | 26  | 80  | -57 |
| 50 | -89 | 18  | 75  | -75 | -18 | 89  | -50 | -50 | 89  | -18 | -75 | 75  | 18  | -89 | 50  |
| 43 | -90 | 57  | 26  | -87 | 70  | 9   | -80 | 80  | -9  | -70 | 87  | -26 | -57 | 90  | -43 |
| 35 | -84 | 84  | -35 | -35 | 84  | -84 | 35  | 35  | -84 | 84  | -35 | -35 | 84  | -84 | 35  |
| 26 | -70 | 90  | -80 | 43  | 9   | -57 | 87  | -87 | 57  | -9  | -43 | 80  | -90 | 70  | -26 |
| 18 | -50 | 75  | -89 | 89  | -75 | 50  | -18 | -18 | 50  | -75 | 89  | -89 | 75  | -50 | 18  |
| 9  | -26 | 43  | -57 | 70  | -80 | 87  | -90 | 90  | -87 | 80  | -70 | 57  | -43 | 26  | -9  |

$$\begin{bmatrix} 64 & 64 & 64 & 64 \\ 84 & 35 & -35 & -84 \\ 64 & -64 & -64 & 64 \\ 35 & -84 & 84 & -35 \end{bmatrix}$$



|    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 22 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 26 | 24 | 23 | 20 | 24 | 34 | 43 | 39 | 29 |
| 21 | 19 | 18 | 25 | 25 | 19 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 35 | 37 | 44 | 43 | 33 | 31 |
| 26 | 25 | 24 | 29 | 31 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 22 | 51 | 51 | 37 | 31 | 30 |
| 33 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 36 | 32 | 33 | 29 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 46 | 41 | 36 | 31 | 29 |
| 37 | 27 | 31 | 31 | 39 | 60 | 38 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 45 | 50 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 37 |
| 41 | 31 | 37 | 32 | 74 | 74 | 44 | 34 | 32 | 43 | 46 | 45 | 29 | 25 | 33 | 39 |
| 53 | 34 | 40 | 52 | 87 | 81 | 47 | 36 | 37 | 48 | 45 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 38 | 41 |
| 72 | 40 | 39 | 76 | 94 | 82 | 38 | 33 | 37 | 50 | 40 | 38 | 33 | 39 | 41 | 43 |
| 79 | 42 | 52 | 90 | 96 | 62 | 35 | 33 | 43 | 48 | 39 | 34 | 36 | 40 | 41 | 48 |
| 80 | 44 | 58 | 84 | 83 | 40 | 41 | 45 | 48 | 41 | 36 | 36 | 40 | 41 | 43 | 44 |
| 68 | 45 | 51 | 74 | 58 | 38 | 45 | 45 | 43 | 39 | 37 | 37 | 41 | 44 | 41 | 41 |
| 62 | 44 | 41 | 53 | 40 | 38 | 51 | 50 | 41 | 39 | 41 | 40 | 44 | 39 | 41 | 39 |
| 46 | 39 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 41 | 48 | 48 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 43 | 37 | 38 | 38 |
| 42 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 43 | 46 | 47 | 39 | 39 | 37 | 43 | 43 | 41 | 36 | 34 | 42 |
| 42 | 39 | 40 | 44 | 48 | 47 | 45 | 38 | 36 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 37 | 32 | 27 |
| 44 | 38 | 46 | 53 | 50 | 48 | 43 | 39 | 38 | 41 | 39 | 38 | 41 | 39 | 36 | 43 |

|     |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 255 | 17 | 2  | 11 | 14 | 2 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| 29  | 16 | 1  | 0  | 5  | 3 | 2  | 1  | 2  | 4 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 37  | 28 | 2  | 12 | 5  | 9 | 15 | 16 | 8  | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 3   | 3  | 11 | 7  | 6  | 1 | 16 | 0  | 7  | 8 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| 9   | 10 | 5  | 9  | 6  | 8 | 2  | 14 | 4  | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 4   | 3  | 8  | 5  | 4  | 4 | 8  | 1  | 8  | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 0   | 0  | 2  | 2  | 5  | 0 | 1  | 2  | 4  | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1   | 2  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2 | 1  | 0  | 1  | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| 0   | 0  | 2  | 0  | 3  | 0 | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1   | 2  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 2 | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0   | 1  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1 | 3  | 0  | 1  | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 1   | 3  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 0   | 0  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 2 | 1  | 0  | 1  | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 1   | 1  | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0 | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1 | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

[illegible]

# Déroutage de boucle

```
int var = 0;

for(int i = 0 ; i < 4 ; ++i)
{
    var += i;
}
```

```
int var = 0;

for(int i = 0 ; i < 4 ; i += 2)
{
    var += i;
    var += i + 1;
}
```



Attention aux  
caches !

# Single Instruction on Multiple Data (SIMD)



|   |
|---|
| 7 |
|---|

+

|   |
|---|
| 4 |
|---|

=

|    |
|----|
| 11 |
|----|

|   |   |    |   |
|---|---|----|---|
| 7 | 2 | -3 | 0 |
|---|---|----|---|

+

|   |    |    |   |
|---|----|----|---|
| 4 | -5 | -8 | 6 |
|---|----|----|---|

=

|    |    |     |   |
|----|----|-----|---|
| 11 | -3 | -11 | 6 |
|----|----|-----|---|

# Expérience

## Impact des différentes optimisations

**Non optimisée**

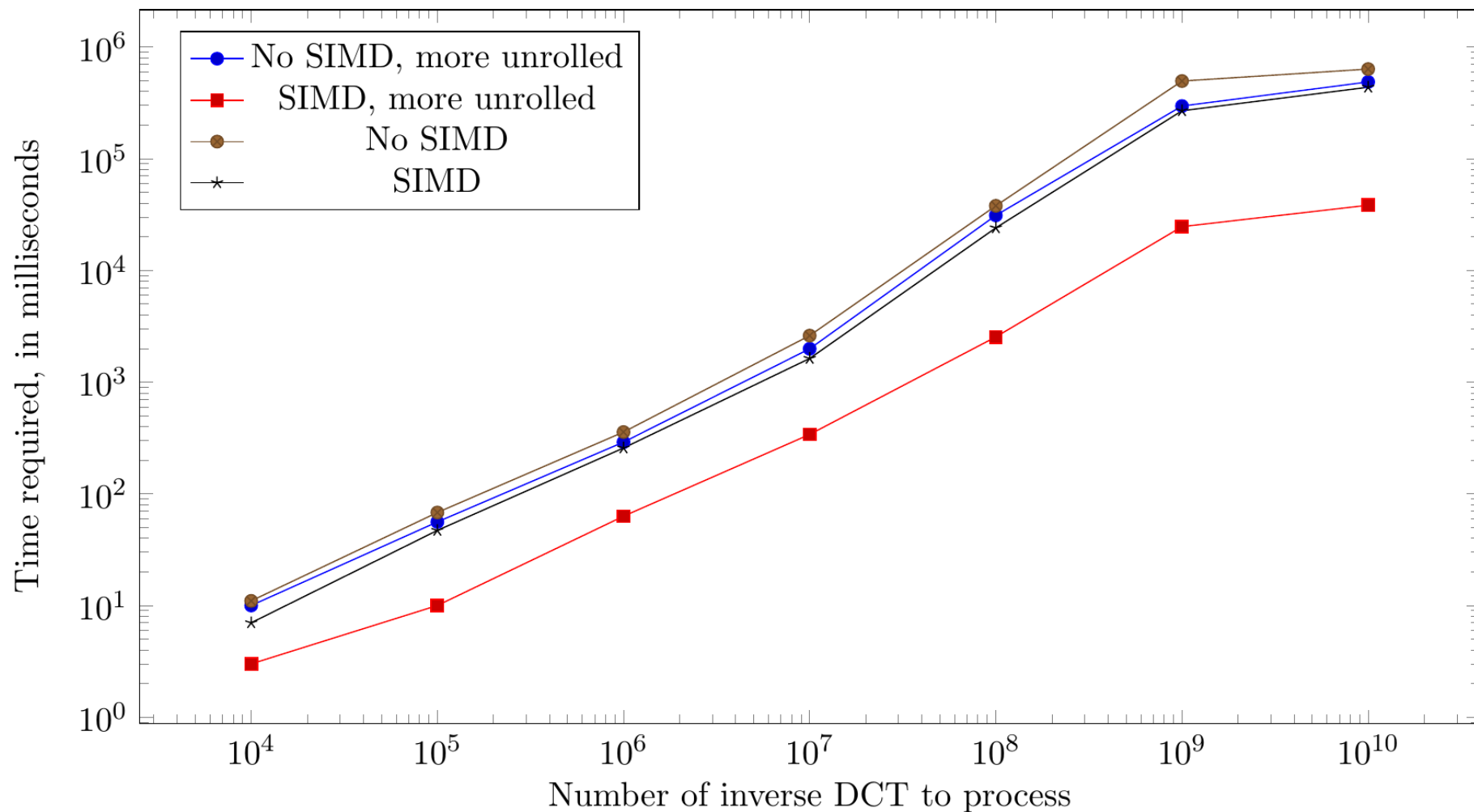
**SIMD**

**Déroulée**

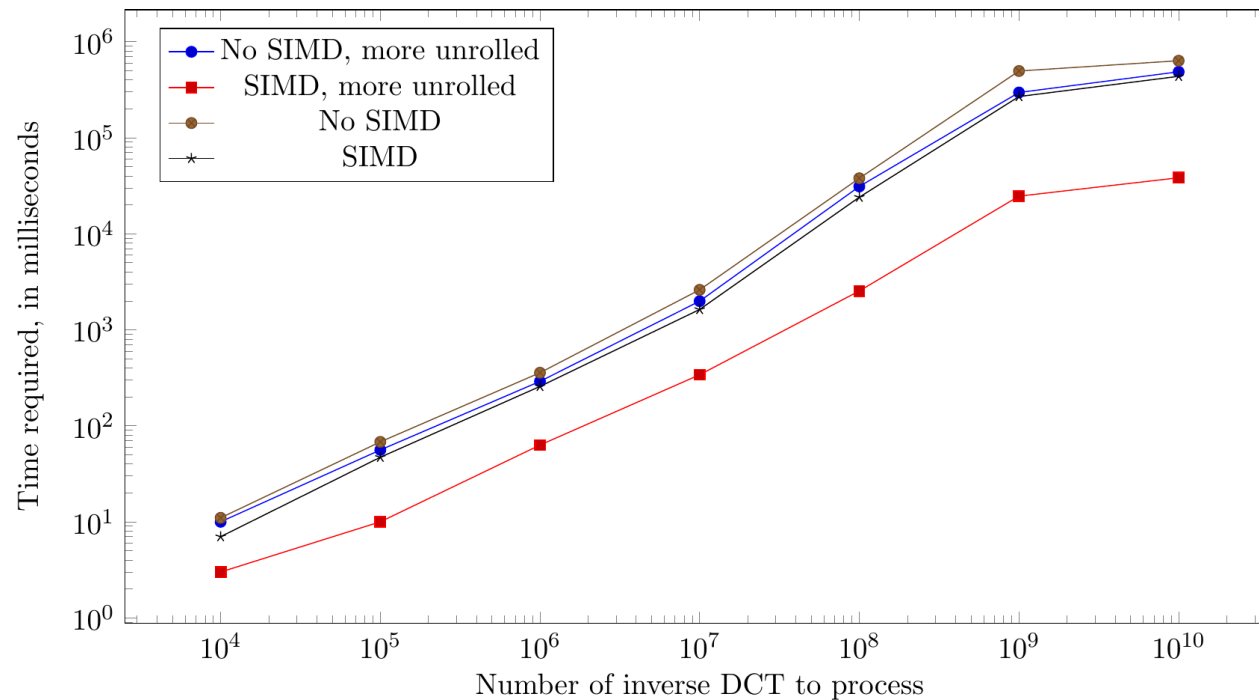
**SIMD  
+  
Déroulée**

|    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 22 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 26 |
| 21 | 19 | 18 | 25 | 25 | 19 | 24 | 25 |
| 26 | 25 | 24 | 29 | 31 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 33 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 36 | 32 | 33 | 29 |
| 37 | 27 | 31 | 31 | 39 | 60 | 38 | 31 |
| 41 | 31 | 37 | 32 | 74 | 74 | 44 | 34 |
| 53 | 34 | 40 | 52 | 87 | 81 | 47 | 36 |
| 72 | 40 | 39 | 76 | 94 | 82 | 38 | 33 |

# Expérience Résultats



# Conclusion



Ces axes de recherche sont crédibles pour le développement de *FVC* et ses applications